1 □ □□□□

1-1. hello world □□

> □□ □ □□

01. C □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

02. □□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □ main□□ □□ .

03. □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ printf□□ stdio(□□ □□□ □□□□□)□ □□□□ .

03-1 #include <stdio.h>□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ .

04. □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

04-1. □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ . ex. main(params)

04-2. □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ , □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ □□ .

05. □□□ {} □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□

05-1. □□ □□□□□□ { □ } □ □□□ main □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ .

> **Hello world □□**

□□ □□□ □□□ □□□

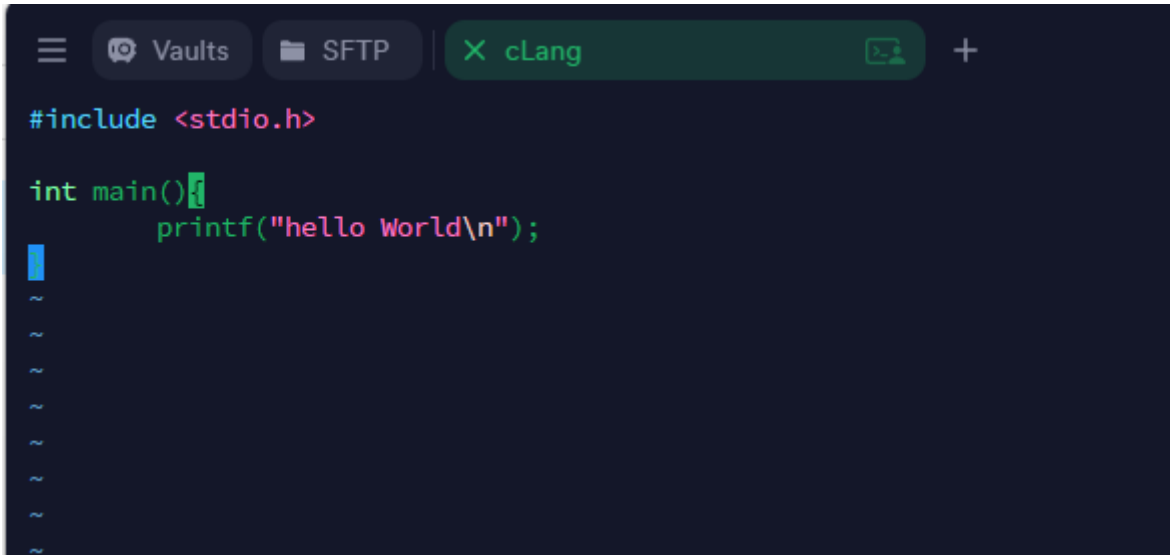
□□ □□□ **Ubuntu□ □□□□ .**

```
sudo apt-get update
```

□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□

```
vi hello.c
```

□ □□□□ □□ **c □□** □□□ □□□□ .



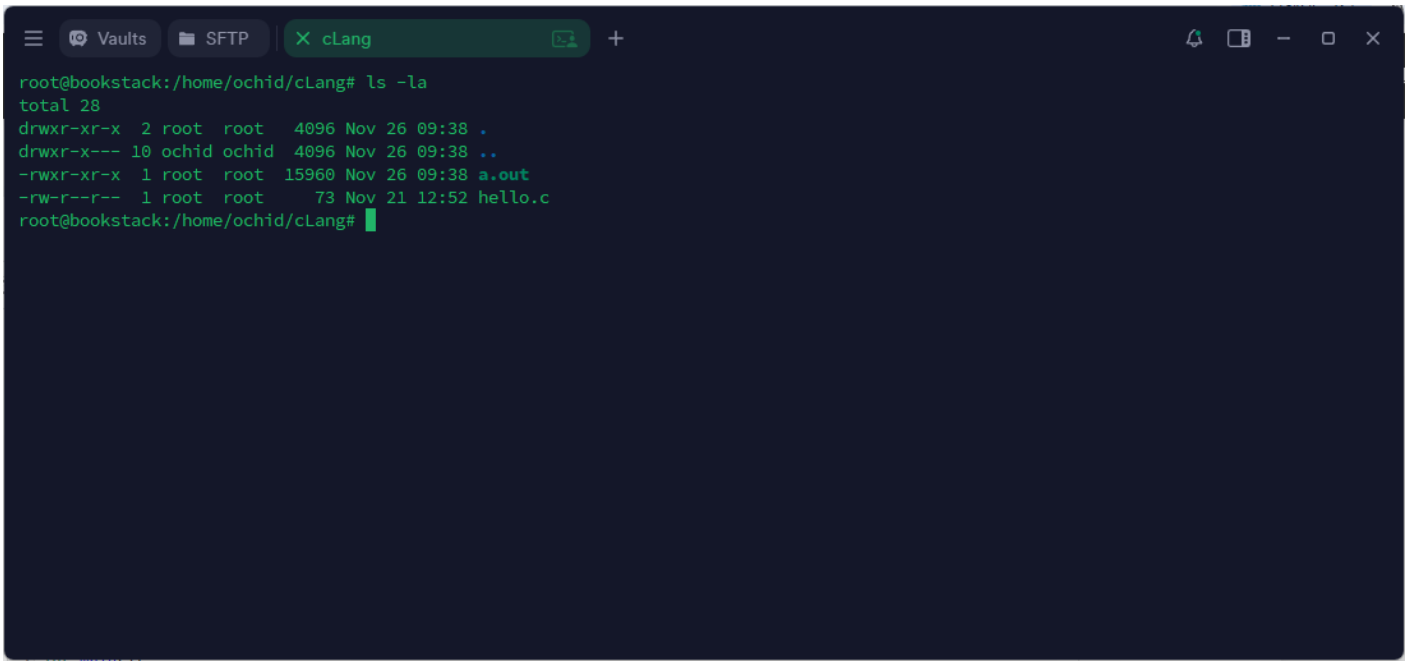

```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){
  printf("hello World\n");
  return 1;
}
```

□ □□□□ □□ □

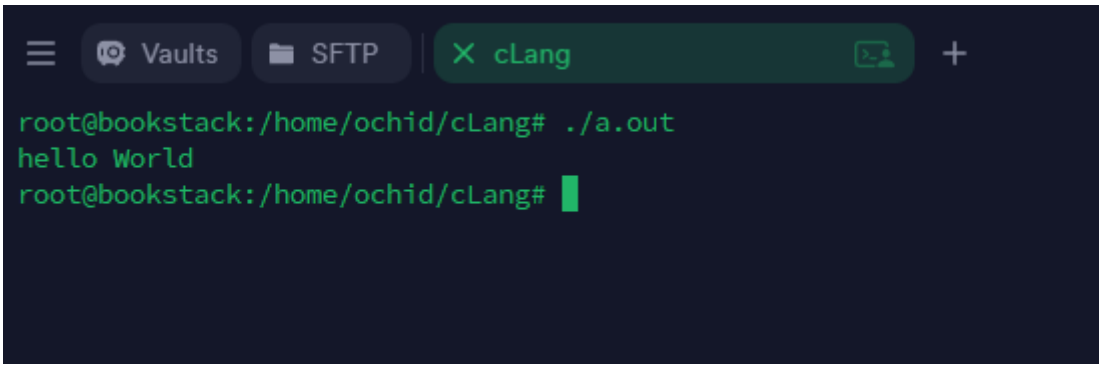
```
cc hello.c
```

□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ .



□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ **a.out** □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

*□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ .




```
./a.out
```

□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ **a.out** □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ **hello world**□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ .

> □□ □ □□

01. printf("hello, world\n"); □□ □□□ **prinf** □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ **"hello, world\n"** □ □□□□□□ .

02. prinf □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ .

03. \n □ □□□□ □□□ . *□□□□□ □□ □□□ .

03-1. □□ □□□ \t □ tab□ , \b □ □□□□□ □□□ □□ . (\b□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .)

1-2. □□□ □□ □□

□□ □ □□

01. □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ .

02. □□□ □□□ □□ , □□□□ □□ , □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ . □□□ □□□□ .

03. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ , □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

04. □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ .

05. /**/ □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□ .

05-1. /* □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ .*/

06. C□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

07. □□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□□ . (□□□)

08. printf() □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ .

123 □□□ □□ □□ □□□ num □□□ printf()□□ □□□□□

□□□□□ print(num)□□ □□□□ □□□ , printf("%d",num) □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ .

□□□□ printf□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ .

*□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□

□□

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main()
{
```

```
        int fahr, celsius;
        int lower, upper, step;

        lower = 0;
        upper = 300;
        step = 20;

        fahr = lower;
        while (fahr <=upper) {
        celsius = 5 * (fahr-32) / 9;
        printf("%d\t%d\n", fahr, celsius);
        fahr = fahr + step;
        }
        return 1;
}
```

□□□□ □ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ .

□ □□□□ C □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□

```
int fahr, celsius;
        int lower, upper, step;

        lower = 0;
        upper = 300;
        step = 20;
```

□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□ □□□□ .

□□ □□□□

int lower; -> □□ **lower** □□□ □□□ □□ **(int)**□ □□□□□ **! (**□□□ □□□□ **int**□ □□□□ **.)**

lower = 300; -> □ □□□ **lower**□□ **int**□ □□□□ □□□ **300**□ □□□ **300**□ □□ □□ **300** □□□□ .

□□ □□□ □ □□ □ □□ .

while (fahr <=upper){

```
    ...
}
```

□ **fahr** □□ **upper** □□ □□□ □□ □□ **while()**□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ .

□ □□□ □□□□□□ **fahr** □□□ **step** □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ **upper** □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □ □□ .

□□□ □□□□□

```
root@bookstack:/home/ochid/cLang# ./a.out
0       -17
20      -6
40      4
60      15
80      26
100     37
120     48
140     60
160     71
180     82
200     93
220     104
240     115
260     126
280     137
300     148
root@bookstack:/home/ochid/cLang#
```

□□□□ **fahr** □□ **step**□ □□ **20** □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ **fahr**□ **celsius**□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ .

```
printf("%3d\t%3d\n", fahr, celsius);
```

□ □□ □□ **%d**□ **%3d**□ □□□□

```
root@bookstack:/home/ochid/cLang# ./a.out
  0     -17
 20      -6
 40       4
 60      15
 80      26
100      37
120      48
140      60
160      71
180      82
200      93
220     104
240     115
260     126
280     137
300     148
```

□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □ □□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ **3** □ □□□ □

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
        float fahr, celsius;
        int lower, upper, step;

        lower = 0;
        upper = 300;
        step = 20;

        fahr = lower;
        while (fahr <=upper) {
        celsius = 5.0 * (fahr-32.0) / 9.0;
        printf("%3.0f\t%6.1f\n", fahr, celsius);
        fahr = fahr + step;
        }
        return 1;
}
```

□□□ □□□□ **int**□ □□ **float**□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ **%d** □□ **%f** □ □□□□ **.**

%6.1f □ □□ 6□□ , □□□ 1□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

*□□ □□□ %3.0f □ □□□□□ , □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□

5.0, 32.0 □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ .

```
root@bookstack:/home/ochid/cLang# ./a.out
  0      -17.8
 20       -6.7
 40        4.4
 60       15.6
 80       26.7
100       37.8
120       48.9
140       60.0
160       71.1
180       82.2
200       93.3
220      104.4
240      115.6
260      126.7
280      137.8
300      148.9
```

> □□ □ □□

01. int□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□ .

char □□□ , 1□□□

* char A □ A□ □□□ □□ A □□ 1□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ .

** □□□□ ABCD □□ 1□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ char A[] = "ABCD" □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

short □□□ □□□

long □□□ □□□

float □□□□□

double □□□ □□□□□

□□ □□ .

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02. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ .

celsius = 5 * (fahr-32) / 9;

□ □□□

celsius = (5/9) * (fahr-32);

□ □□□ □□ □□□ **C** □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ **. (** □□□□ □□ **)**

□□□□ **5/9** □ **0** □□□ **fahr**□ □□ □□ □□□□ **celsius**□ □□ **0**□ □□□ □□□ **.**

□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□

1-3. For □

□□ □ □□

01. □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□ **while**□ □□□□ **for** □□□□ □□□□ .

□□

```
#include <stdio.h>



int main()
{
        int fahr;

        for (fahr = 0; fahr <=300; fahr = fahr + 20)
                printf("%3d %6.1f\n", fahr, (5.0/9.0) * (fahr-32) );
}
```

□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□ **while** □□ **for**□□ □□□□ .

fahr □□ □□□□ **printf** □□ □□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□

for□ □□ □□ **;** □ □□□ □□ □□

fahr □ □□ **0**□□ □□□ ,

fahr □ **300** □□ □□ □□ **for**□□ □□□ .

□□□□□ fahr□ 20□ □□□□ for□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

> □□ □ □□

□□□ □□□□ C□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

□□□ 0□□ 10000000(□□) □□ print □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ .

```
9999994
9999995
9999996
9999997
9999998
9999999
10000000

[Done] exited with code=0 in 9.479 seconds
```

C□□□ 9.4□

```
9999992
9999993
9999994
9999995
9999996
9999997
9999998
9999999
10000000

[Done] exited with code=0 in 42.517 seconds
```

□□□□ 42.5 □

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ ... □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

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1-4. □□ □□

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□□ □□□□□□ □□□ **300,200** □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

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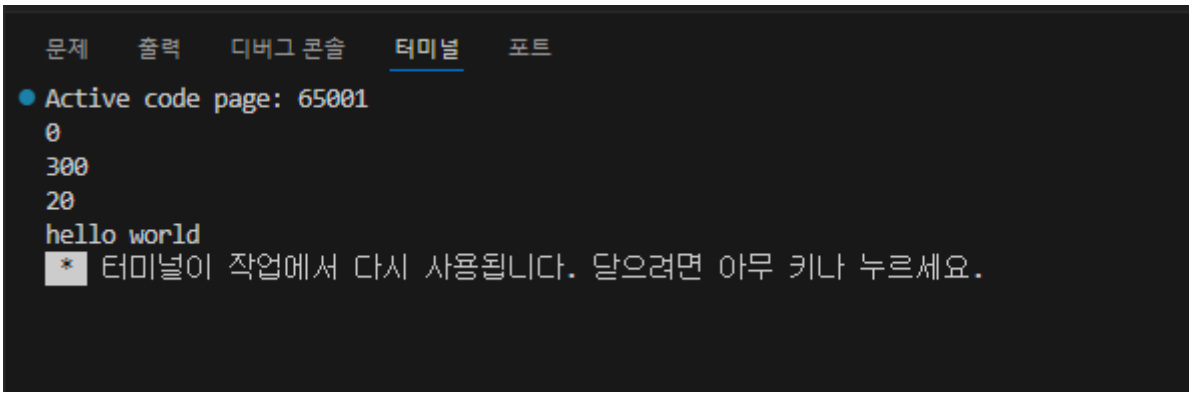
□□

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define LOWER 0
#define UPPER 300
#define STEP 20
#define TEXT "hello world"

int main()
  {
    printf("%d\n", LOWER);
    printf("%d\n", UPPER);
    printf("%d\n", STEP);
    printf("%s\n", TEXT);
    return 0;
  }
```



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https://velog.io/@jamkris/Visual-Studio-Code%EC%97%90%EC%84%9C-C%EC%96%B8%EC%96%B4-%EC%BB%B4%ED%8C%8C%EC%9D%BC-%ED%95%98%EA%B8%B0

vscode C □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ .

> □□ □ □□

□□ □□□ □□□□□ ;□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ ;□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .

1.5.1 □□ □□□

> □□ □ □□

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□□□□ □□□□□ **input()**□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ .

□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ **getchar()** □

□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ **putchar()**□ □□□□ .

□□ □□□□□ **EOF** □□ □□□ □□□□ . **End of File** □ □□□□□ , □□□ □□ □□□□ .

□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ .

1. □□□ □□ □□□ .

2. while

3. □□□ □□□□ .

4. □□ □□□ □□□□ .

> □□

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main(){
  int c;

  c = getchar();
  while (c != EOF) {
```

```
    putchar(c);
    c = getchar();
    }
  return 0;
  }
```

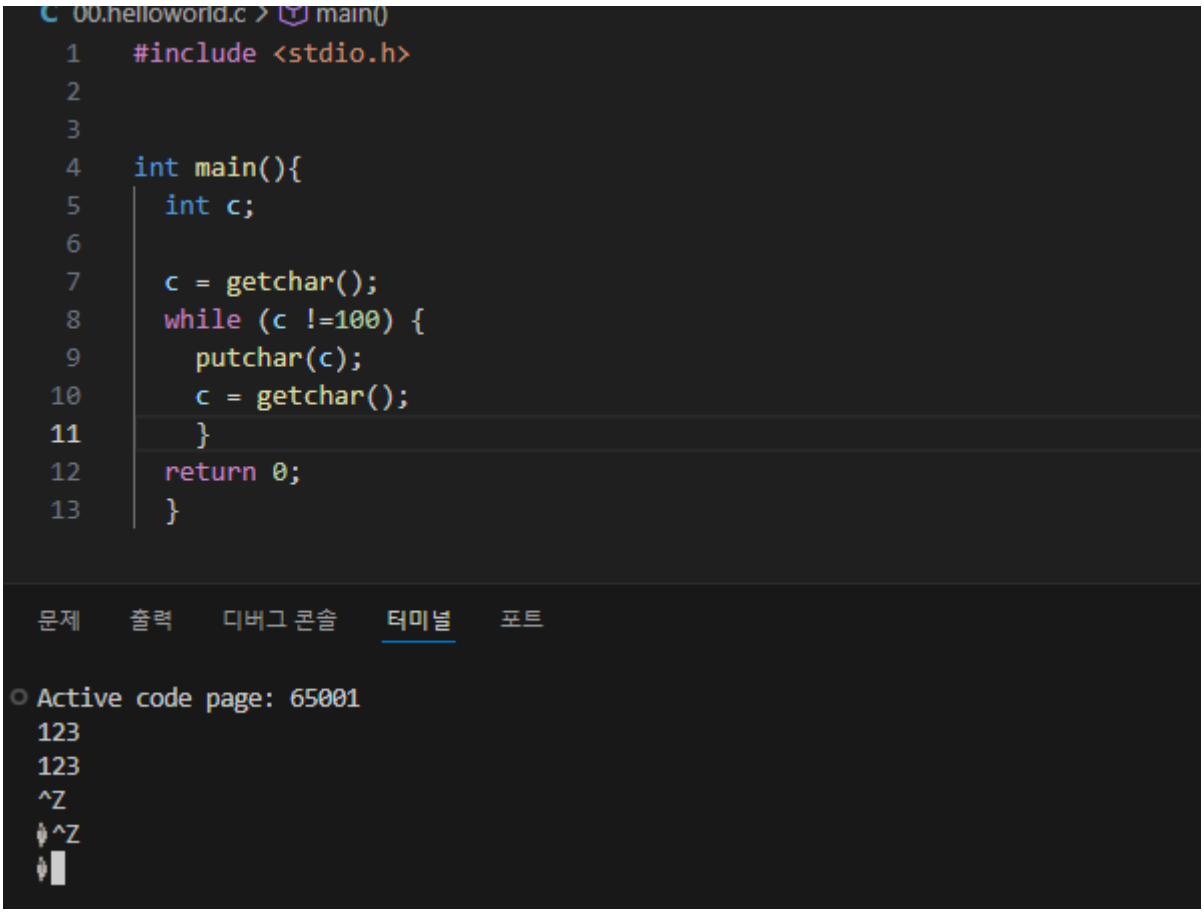
c □ □□ , while□□ □□□□ □ getchar□ □□ □□ □□ □□

□□ □□ □□ EOF □ □□□ □□ □□□□ .

EOF □ □□ -1 □□□ 0 □□ □□□□□ ,

□□□□ □□□ □□□ -1 □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ .

EOF □ □□□□ control + z □ □□ □□□ enter □□ □□□□ □□ .



c □ EOF□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ control + z + Enter □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□ .

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putchar() □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□

1.5.2 □□□ □□ □□

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> □□

```
#include <stdio.h>



int main(){
  int c;
  int count;

  c = getchar();
  count = 0;

  while(c != EOF){
    ++count;
    c = getchar();
  }
  printf("%d\n", count);
  return 0;
  }
```

□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ .

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){
  long nc;
  nc=0;
```

```
  while (getchar () != EOF)
    ++nc;
  printf("%1d\n", nc);
  return 0;
}
```

getchar□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□□ .

long□ 16□□□ □ □□ □ □□ int □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ .

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"□□ \n□□□ ." □ □□□□

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□ □□□ □□□ □□□ .

□□ □□□□□□ if □□ □□□□ □□ .

> □□

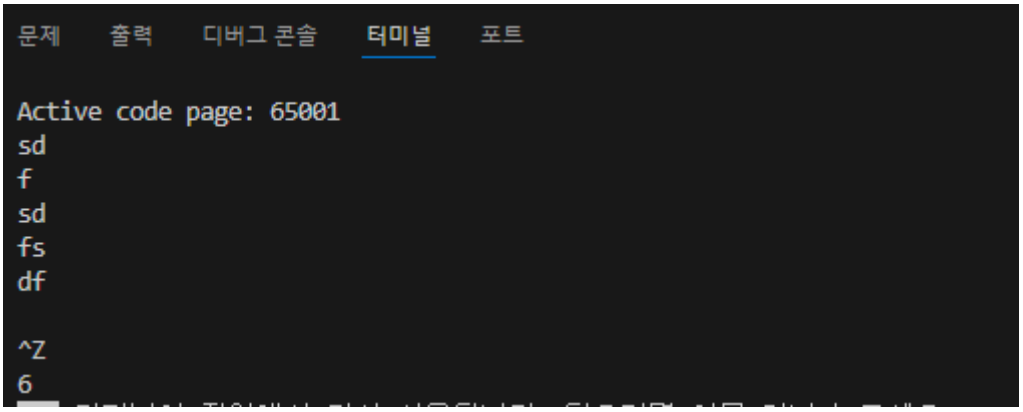
```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
  {
  int c, nl;

  nl = 0;
  while ((c = getchar())!=EOF)
    if (c =='\n')
      ++nl;
    printf("%d\n", nl);
  }
```

□ □□□□ □□ while □ □□ □□□ (c = getchar()) != EOF □□ □□□□□□ □ □ □□ .

!= □ = □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ c = getchar() □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ .

if□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ if □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□ □□ □□ □□□□ Enter□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ \n□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ Enter □□□ □□□ □□ □□ .



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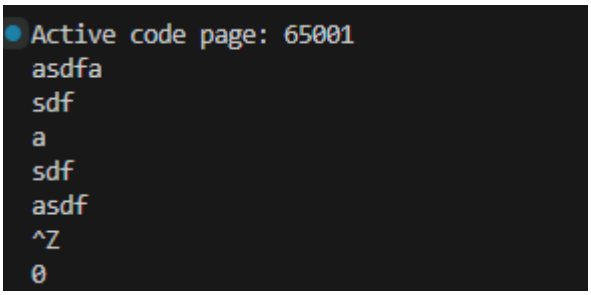

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예 제 1-8

빈칸, tab과 행의 갯수를 세는 프로그램을 작성하라.

예 제 1-9

한 파일을 읽어서 그 중 빈칸이 연달아 나오면 그것을 모두 한 칸으로 만들어 출력하는 프로그램을 작성하라.

예 제 1-10

한 파일을 읽어서 그 중에 tab이 있으면 그것을 \t, backspace가 있으면 그것을 \b로 그리고 \가 있으면 그것을 \\로 대치해서 출력하는 프로그램을 작성하라.

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□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ **EOF** □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ .

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```
#include <stdio.h>


int main(){
    int c;
    int blankCount = 0;
    int tabCount = 0;
    int lnCount = 0;
```

```
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if(c == '\n')
            ++lnCount;
        if(c == ' ')
            ++blankCount;
        if(c == '\t')
            ++tabCount;
    }
    printf("□□□ □□□ %d □ □□□.\n□□□ □□□ %d □ □□□.\n□□ □□□ %d □ □□□.\n", lnCount, blankCount,
tabCount);
    return 0;
}
```

```
문제   출력   디버그 콘솔   터미널   포트

Active code page: 65001
test    test    test
testtesttest
test test test
tes
tes
test
test
^Z
개행의 갯수는 7 개 입니다.
빈칸의 갯수는 2 개 입니다.
탭의 갯수는 2 개 입니다.
 * 터미널이 작업에서 다시 사용됩니다. 닫으려면 아무 키나 누르세요.
```

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□ **if** □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    int c;
    int firstBlank;
```

```
    firstBlank = 0;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF){

        if (firstBlank == 0){
            // printf("[!] firstBlank가 0 이므로 putchar를 실행합니다.\n");
            putchar(c);
        }
        if (firstBlank == 1 && c != ' '){
            firstBlank = 0;
            // printf("[!] 공백이 아 니고, firstBlank가 0(거)짓 입니다.\n");
        }
        if (c == ' '){
            firstBlank = 1;
            // printf("[!] 공백이 맞고, firstBlank가 1(참)입 니다.\n");
        }
    }


    return 0;
}
```

공백이 아니면 출력하고 ; 공백이 **getchar**가 입력받을 때까지 반복하도록 ; 그리고 **firstBlank** 변수 공백이 아니면 0 공백이면 1 값을 저장하도록 .

그리고 이제 이 프로그램을 실행하면 두 번 이상 공백이 입력되지 않는 것을 확인할 수 있습니다 .

3. 이스케이 프 문자 - tab은 \t 를 backspace는 \b를 \ 는 \\ 를 출력하는 프로그램

이제 이스케이 프 문자

> 이스 케 이 프

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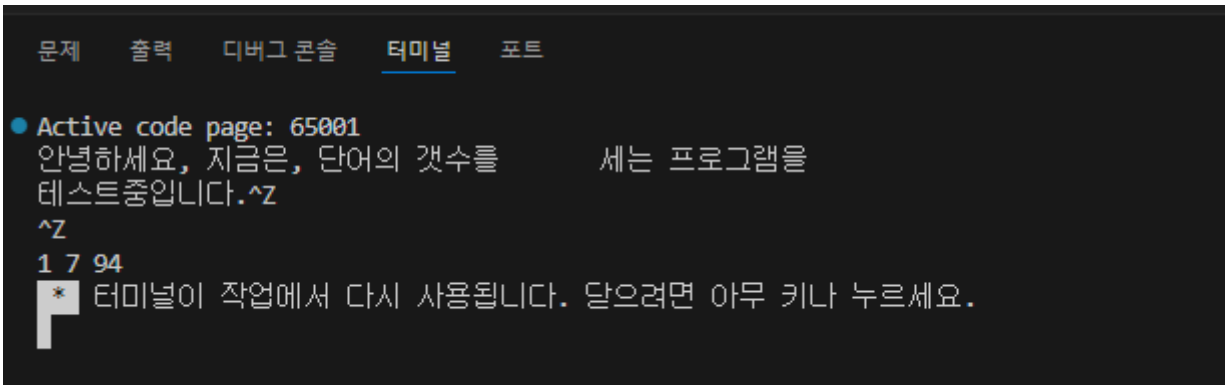
```
#include <stdio.h>

#define IN 1
#define OUT 0

int main(){
    int c, nl, nw, nc, state;

    state = OUT;
    nl = nw  = nc = 0;
    while((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        ++nc;
        if (c == '\n')
            ++nl;
        if (c ==' ' || c == '\n' || c =='\t')
            state = OUT;
        else if (state == OUT){
            state = IN;
            ++nw;
        }
    }
    printf("%d %d %d\n", nl, nw, nc);
}
```

□□ **nl, nw, nc** □ □□ **line, word, count** □□ □□□□ .

state **out** **(nw)** **1** ,

state **IN** .



EOF , , .

if **||** **or** **if(a || b || c)** **a,b,c** **if**

&& **and**

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```
#include <stdio.h>

#define IN 1
#define OUT 0

int main(){
    int c, state;

    state = OUT;
    while((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if (c ==' ' || c =='\t'){
            state = OUT;
            c = '\n';
            putchar(c);
```

```
        }
        else{
        putchar(c);
        }
    }
}
```

```
Active code page: 65001
안녕하세요     지금    은     단어마다      개행으로 출력하도록 만든 프로그램      입니다.
안녕하세요
지금
은
단어마다
개행으로
출력하도록
만든
프로그램
입니다.
```

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1.6 □□ (Array)

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```
#include <stdio.h>



int main(){
    int c, i, nwhite, nother;
    int ndigit[10];
    nwhite = nother = 0;

    /*□□ □□ □□□□ 0□□ □□□□□□□; □□ □□□ □□□□□□□; */
    for (i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
        ndigit[i] = 0;

    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF)
        if (c >= '0' && c <= '9'){
            ++ndigit[c-'0'];
        }
        else if (c == ' ' || c == '\n' || c == '\t'){
```

```
            ++nwhite;
        }
        else {
            ++nother;
        }

        printf("digits = ");

        for(i = 0; i < 10; ++i){
            printf(" %d", ndigit[i]);
        }
        printf(", white space = %d, other = %d\n", nwhite, nother);
}
```

```
int ndigit[10];
```

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ndigit[0] □□ **ndigit[9]** □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ .

□□□ **0~9**□ □□□□ □□ , □□□ □□□ **0**□□ .

```
(c >= '0' && c <= '9')
```

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0□□ **9**□□ □□□ □□□□□ **++ndigit[c-'0'];** □□□ □□□□ . (? □□□ □□□ □□□ .)

if (c >='0' && c <='9') ...

라는 부분은 읽어들인 문자가 숫자인지 아닌지를 검사하는 부분이다. 숫자인 경우, 그 숫자가 뭔지를 알려면

c - '0'

을 하면 된다(잘 생각해 보기 바란다). C에서 char와 int형이 섞여 있는 계산을 할 때 모

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□□□ □□□□ □□

C□□ char □ int □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ int□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□.
□□□c□'1'□□□ □□ c□ □□□□ 1□□□□ □□ 1□ascii□□□□.
(□□ascii □□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□).
□□□c□□'0'□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
□ □□(0~9□□□□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□.

□□□ □□□ **ascii** □□□ □□□□ .

48	0x30	0
49	0x31	1
50	0x32	2
51	0x33	3
52	0x34	4
53	0x35	5
54	0x36	6
55	0x37	7
56	0x38	8
57	0x39	9

□□□□ **10□□ 16□□** □□ □□ □□□□ , □□□ □□□

□□□ □□□□ "□□□□□ □□ **3**□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□ , □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ .

(c >= '0' && c <= '9') □□□□ **c** □ **"3"** □ □□□□□ , □□□□ □□□□

ndigit[3] □ □□□ **1**□ □□□□□ □□ . **(++ndigit[c-'0'];** □□ **)**

□□□ **ndigit[c]** □ □ □□ **c**□□ □□□□ **3**□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ **ascii**□□ □□□ **51**□ □□□□ . **(**□□ □ □□ **)**

□□□ □□□ **51**□ **3**□□ □□□□□□□ **51 - 48 = 3 , 48**□ **ascii**□□ □□□ **0**□ □□□ .

□□□ **ascii** □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□

c - '0' = 3□ □□

3□ □□□ □□□

ndigit[3] □ □□ **1**□ □□□□ .

□ □□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ ;

□□ **nwhite** □□□ **nother** □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ .

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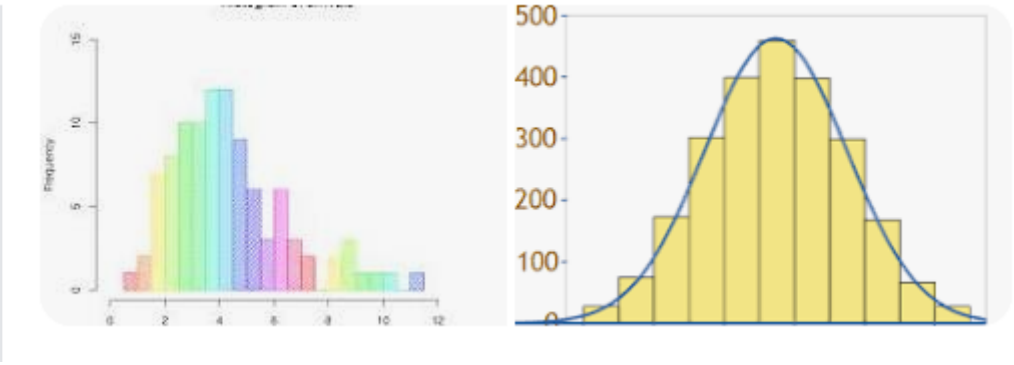

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#define IN 1
#define OUT 0
#define UPPER 10

int main(){
    int c, i;
    int ndigit[30];
    int wordLength = 0;
    int state;

    /*□□ □□ □□□□ 0□□ □□□□□□; □□ □□□ □□□□□□; */
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < UPPER; ++i){
        ndigit[i] = 0;
    }

    state = IN;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if (state = IN && c != '\n' && c != '\t' && c != ' '){
            ++wordLength;
        }
        else {
            ++ndigit[wordLength];
            wordLength = 0;
            state = OUT;
        }

    }
    printf("□□□ □□□ 1□ □□□ □□□ %d\n", ndigit[1]);

}
```

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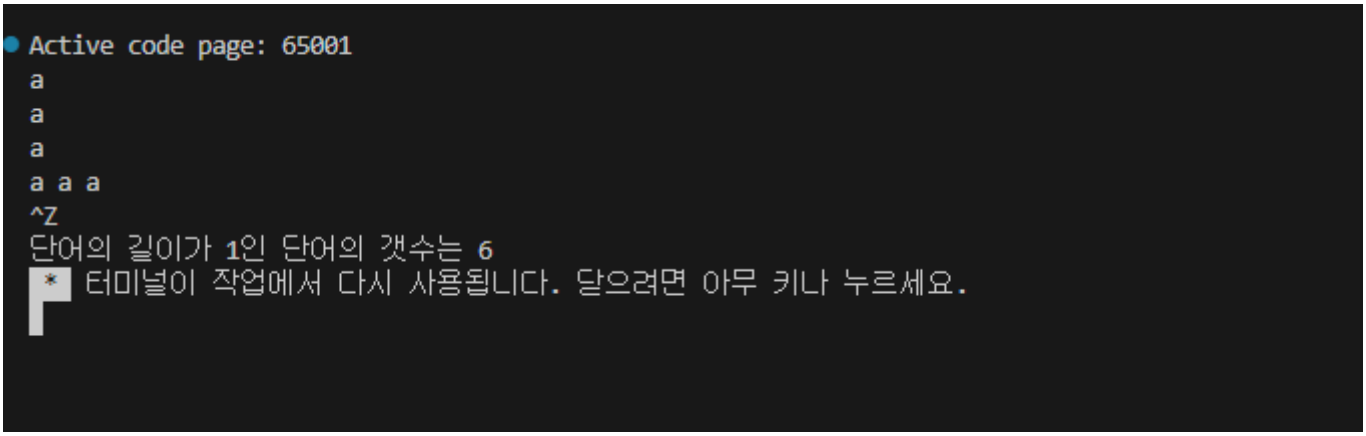

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#define IN 1
#define OUT 0
#define UPPER 10

int main(){
```

```
    int c, i;
    int ndigit[30];
    int wordLength = 0;
    int text;
    int state;
    int index;

    /*□□ □□ □□□□ 0□□ □□□□□□; □□ □□□ □□□□□□; */
    for (i = 0; i < UPPER; ++i){
        ndigit[i] = 0;
    }

    state = IN;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if (state = IN && c != '\n' && c != '\t' && c != ' '){
            ++wordLength;
        }
        else {
            ++ndigit[wordLength];
            wordLength = 0;
            state = OUT;
        }

    }

    for (index = 0; index < UPPER; ++index){
        printf("[%d]", index);
        for (text = 0; text < ndigit[index]; ++text){
            printf("=");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

}
```

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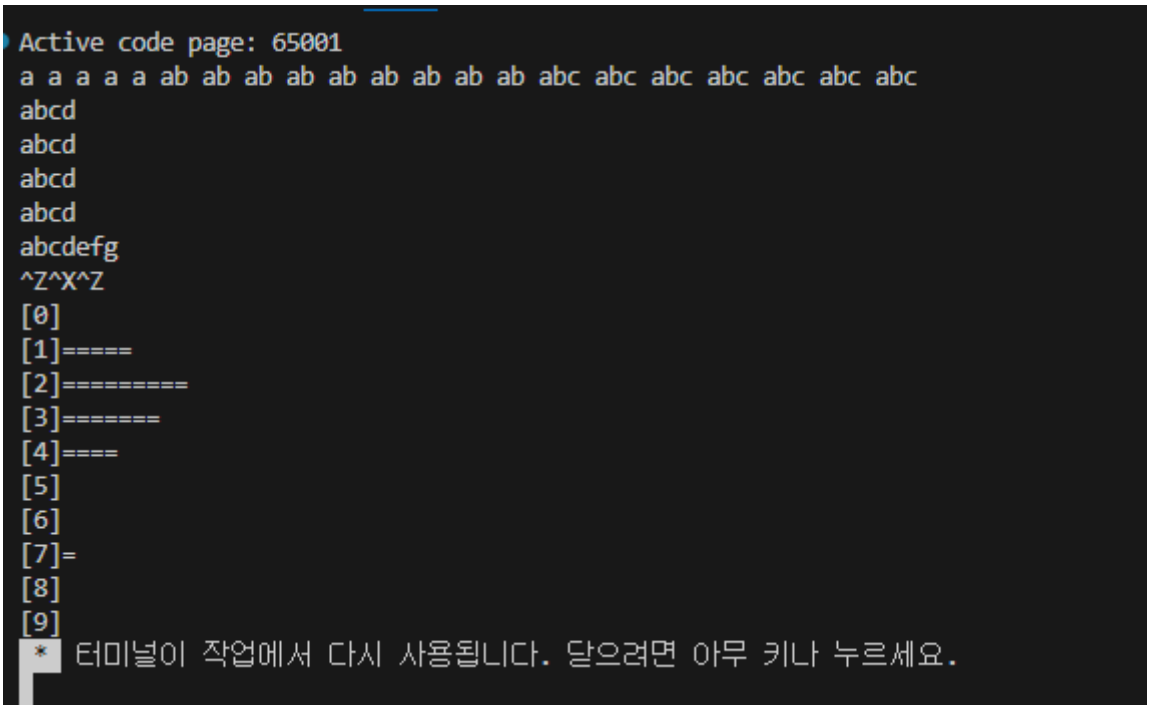

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□□ **ndigit[]** □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ ?

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* □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ ; a □□□□□ b □□□□□ ..

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65	0x41	A	97	0x61	a
66	0x42	B	98	0x62	b
67	0x43	C	99	0x63	c
68	0x44	D	100	0x64	d
69	0x45	E	101	0x65	e
70	0x46	F	102	0x66	f
71	0x47	G	103	0x67	g
72	0x48	H	104	0x68	h
73	0x49	I	105	0x69	i
74	0x4A	J	106	0x6A	j
75	0x4B	K	107	0x6B	k
76	0x4C	L	108	0x6C	l
77	0x4D	M	109	0x6D	m
78	0x4E	N	110	0x6E	n
79	0x4F	O	111	0x6F	o
80	0x50	P	112	0x70	p
81	0x51	Q	113	0x71	q
82	0x52	R	114	0x72	r
83	0x53	S	115	0x73	s
84	0x54	T	116	0x74	t
85	0x55	U	117	0x75	u
86	0x56	V	118	0x76	v
87	0x57	W	119	0x77	w
88	0x58	X	120	0x78	x
89	0x59	Y	121	0x79	y
90	0x5A	Z	122	0x7A	z

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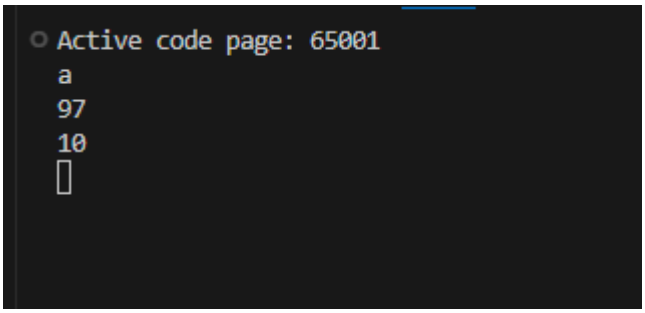
□□□□ □□□ **26**□ □□□ **ndigit[26]**□□ □□□□□ □□□□

```
#include <stdio.h>



int main(){
    int c, i;
    int ndigit[26];
    int text;
    int word;

    for (i = 0; i < 26; ++i){
        ndigit[i] = 0;
    }

    while((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        printf("%d\n", c);
```

```
    }

}
```

□□□□ □□ **a** □ □□□□ **Enter**□ □□□□□□ **.**



a □ **ascii**□□ **97** □□ **ascii**□□ **10**□ □□□□ **. Enter** □□ **10**□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ **.**

ndigit □□□ **0**□□ **25**□□ □□□□□ **c**□ □□□□ □□□ **97**□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□

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```
while((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if(c >= 97 && c <= 122){
            c = c-'a';
            printf("%d\n", c);
        }
    }
```

if □□□ □□ **,** □□ □□□□ □□ **ndigit** □□□□ **1**□ □□□□ □□□ **.**

```
#include <stdio.h>



int main(){
    int c, i, e;
    int ndigit[26];
    int index;
    int range;
    int alphabet;
    /*□□ □□ □□□□ 0□□ □□□□□□; □□ □□□ □□□□□□; */

    for (i = 0; i < 26; ++i){
        ndigit[i] = 0;
```

```
    }
    index = 0;
    while((c = getchar()) != EOF){
        if(c >= 97 && c <= 122){
            index = c-'a';
            ++ndigit[index];
            index = 0;
        }
    }


    for (range = 0; range < 26; ++range){
        alphabet = range + 97;
        printf("\n[%d]", alphabet);
        for (e = 0; e < ndigit[range]; e++){
            printf("=");
        }
    }
    printf("%d\n", ndigit[0]);


}
```

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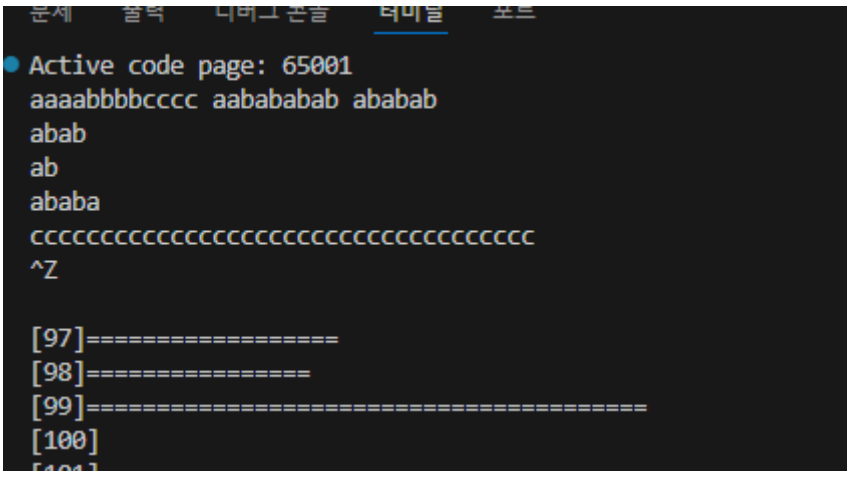

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```c
#include <stdio.h>

int power(int , int );

int main()
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
        printf("%d %d %d\n", i, power(2,i), power(-3,i));
        return 0;
}



int power(int base, int n)
{
    int i, p;

    p = base;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; ++i)
        p = p * base;
    return p;
}
```

main □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ , □□□ □□□ □ main□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□ .

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power(2,i) □ □□□ power□□ □□ □□ base, n □ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□ return □□ □□ □□□ .

return □ □□ □□□ □□ void □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□

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```
while(읽을 행이 있으면)
    if(지금읽는 행이 지금까지 가장 길었던 행보다 길면)
      그 행과 행의 길이를 기억
      가장 긴 행을 출력
```

□□

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAXLINE 1000

int getline(char line[], int maxline);
void copy(char to[], char from[]);

int main()
{
    int len;
    int max;
    char line[MAXLINE];
    char longest[MAXLINE];
    max = 0;
    while ((len= getline(line,MAXLINE)) > 0 )
        if (len > max) {
            max = len;
            copy(longest, line);
        }
        if (max > 0)
```

```
            printf("%s", longest);
        return 0;
}

int getline(char s[], int lim)
{
    int c, i;
    for(i=0; i<lim-1 && (c=getchar()) !=EOF && c != '\n'; ++i)
        s[i] = c;
    if (c == '\n') {
        s[i] = c;
        ++i;
    }
    s[i] = '\0';
    return i;
}

void copy(char to [], char from[]){
    int i;

    i = 0;
    while ((to[i] = from[i]) != '\0')
        ++i;
}
```

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(□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ . getline □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□)

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MAXLINE = 1000□□ □□

getline □□ : □□□□ s, □□ lim □□□□□ □□□ MAXLINE -1 □□ □□ EOF □ □□□□ \n □ □□□□□ s□ i□□ □□□ c□ □□□ .

□□ \n□ □□ s[i] □ \n □ □□ i □ 1□ □□□ ? (□□ for□□□ □□ c != '\n' □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ if □□□ □□ ?)

□ for □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ s[i] = c; □□ □□ ;

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```
#include <stdio.h>

#define MAXLINE 1000

int max;
char line[MAXLINE];
char longest[MAXLINE];

int my_getline(void);
void copy(void);

int main()
{
    int len;
    extern int max;
    extern char longest[];
```

```
    max = 0;

    while ( ( len = my_getline()) > 0)
        if (len > max) {
            max = len;
            copy();
        }

    if(max > 0)
        printf("%s", longest);
    return 0;
}

int my_getline(void)
{
    int c, i;
    extern char line[];

    for(i = 0; i < MAXLINE-1 && (c=getchar()) != EOF && c != '\n'; ++i)
        line[i] = c;
    if (c == '\n'){
        line[i] = c;
        ++i;
    }
    line[i] ='\0';
    return i;
}

void copy (void)
{
    int i;
    extern char line[], longest[];
    i = 0;
    while ( ( longest[i] = line[i]) != '\0')
        ++i;
}
```

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